



LOCATION : Front Range 2

DOCUMENT: Surface Owner Information

Section 23, Township 6 North, Range 67 West

Lat: 40.466418°, Long: -104.859778°

Form 2A Doc No. 111111111

Weld County, Colorado

## **Background**

Carbon Storage Solutions seeks to develop a well that will support a Class VI Carbon Capture Sequestration program. This EPA required well will monitor pressure, temperature, and formation fluid sampling.

## **Introduction**

This Surface Owner Information document is intended to facilitate compliance with the Front Range 2 ECMC Rules and Regulations, Rule 304.b.(12). This document serves as the Surface Owner Information document for Form 2A.

## **Surface Owner Information**

Record Title Surface Owner is Front Range Energy LLC. There is a tenant farmer that occupies this portion of the land.

### Surface Owner Information

Mailing Address

Front Range Energy LLC

31375 Great Western Drive

Windsor, CO 80550

Dan Sanders, CEO

### Tenant Farmer Information

Mailing Address

P.O. Box 363

Timnath, CO 80547

Greg Stieben, Tenant Farmer (does not live on property, only rent land for farming)

## SURFACE USE AGREEMENT

This Surface Use Agreement (“Agreement”) is effective the 13th day of November, 2023 by and between Front Range Energy Inc, a Colorado corporation (“Landowner”) and Carbon Storage Solutions, LLC, a Colorado limited liability company (“Company”), (collectively, the “Parties”).

### RECITALS

A. The Company is the owner of a Subsurface Easement underlying the property described on Exhibit A (“Property”). The Company has plans to drill a well from a surface location on the Property to monitor CO<sub>2</sub> (the “Well”).

B. Landowner and the Company have engaged in a discussion of certain aspects of the Company’s plan for drilling and operation of the Well on the Property, and the Parties now desire to enter into this Agreement.

C. In consideration of \$1,000.00 paid by the Company to Landowner and in consideration of the covenants contained in this Agreement, the Parties agree as follows:

A. **Landowner Rights, Duties, and Obligations:**

1. **Damage Compensation.** Landowner agrees that the recited consideration constitutes full payment for all present and future surface damages that may occur to the Property as a result of the Company’s reasonable operations.
2. **Re-seeding of Disturbed Areas.** Landowner has the right to specify the grass seed or seed mixture used by the Company when reclaiming disturbed surface areas on the Property, as long as Landowner’s seed request is reasonable, the grass seed or seed mixture is readily available in the area, and the Company’s use of the specified grass seed or seed mixture for reclamation is permitted under applicable laws, rules and regulations.
3. **Landowner Use of Drillsite.** Landowner agrees to not place or store any personal property or material of any kind on Drillsite, including but not limited to placing or storing vehicles, farm equipment, hay or other crops on Drillsite.
4. **Survey Plats.** Landowner has right to receive a copy of any survey plat obtained by the Company depicting the Drillsite (defined below) or any access roads, pipelines or other Well Facilities.
5. **Permission to Bury Synthetic Pit Liners.** Landowner agrees that upon reclamation of the Drillsite, and if permitted by applicable law, the Company may bury in place any synthetic drill pit liners used at the Drillsite.
6. **Permission to Raise Utility Lines.** Landowner hereby grants permission for the utility company servicing the Property to raise utility lines on the Property when requested by the Company and as reasonably necessary to access the Drillsite and to drill, complete and operate the Well.

7. **Waiver of Facility Setback Regulations.** The Company will comply with all applicable state and federal law pertaining to the distance setbacks between the Well and other Well facilities and other buildings and improvements. Landowner hereby waives the right to enforce any local rules or regulations that may provide for more stringent distance setbacks than that provided by state and federal law.
8. **Setback of Future Buildings from The Company Well Facilities.** Landowner agrees to comply with all local, state, and federal laws pertaining to the distance setbacks between the Well and Well facilities, and any future buildings (including portable buildings) and other habitable structures constructed or located on the Property. Regardless of the setback distance requirements under such laws, Landowner agrees that all such future structures will be located a minimum distance of at least 150 feet away from the Well and any of the associated wellhead equipment, lines and similar facilities, whether or not such facilities lie on the surface or below ground.
9. **Colorado Waiver of Notice and Consultation.** In accordance with sections 305.1 and 306.d of the Rules and Regulations (“Rules”) of the Colorado Oil and Gas Conservation Commission (“COGCC”), Landowner waives the right to receive the Notice of Drilling set forth in COGCC Rule 305.b(1), and Landowner further waives the right to the Drilling Consultation set forth in COGCC Rule 306.a. Landowner acknowledges the receipt from the Company of the information brochure for surface owners described in COGCC Rule 305.c(6). Landowner acknowledges and agrees that the Company has complied with all notice and consultation requirements of COGCC Rules 305 and 306.
10. **Landowner Use of Property.** Landowner expressly acknowledges that this Agreement shall be deemed to be specifically applicable to, and to fully satisfy, the obligation of the Company to accommodate Landowner’s use of the surface of the Property, existing or future, and Landowner waives any statutory or common law claims to the contrary.

**B. The Company’s Rights, Duties and Obligations**

1. **Drillsite.** The Company will use only as much of the surface of the Property as is reasonably necessary for the operation of the Well and associated facilities. The Company estimates that the surface area that will actually be disturbed for the drill site of the Well (“Drillsite”) will be approximately 2.4 acres which shall include the existing drill site of the Well and the additional expected total disturbed area for the Well.
2. **Excess Material.** The Company may store material (soil, dirt and gravel) excavated from the Drillsite on the Drillsite from reclamation of the Drillsite. The Company may also import material from off of the Property as necessary for construction and reclamation of the Drillsite. After constructing the

Drillsite should the Company determine that there is material in excess of what is required for reclamation and can reasonably be stored on the Drillsite, then the Company may deliver said excess material to a location on the Property that is mutually acceptable to the Company and Landowner. Should a mutually acceptable location on the Property not be found, the Company may remove such excess material from the Property; provided that the Company shall make a reasonable attempt to minimize the amount of excess material that it removes from the Property.

3. **Firewood.** Should the Company cut down or trim any trees on the Property during its operations and should Landowner so desire, the Company will cut wood greater than 4 inches in diameter into firewood lengths ranging from 12 to 18 inches in length and place such firewood in a pile (not stacked) just off of the Drillsite, road or pipeline route, as the case may be, for Landowner's use. All wood less than 4 inches in diameter will be chipped and spread on the Drillsite, road or pipeline route, as the case may be. Firewood will not in any case be split for the landowner. Any such wood not requested to be cut into firewood by Landowner will be buried or chipped and spread on the Drillsite, road or pipeline route, as the case may be.
4. **Surveys.** The Company may obtain one or more surveys of the Drillsite and other Well facilities. BP will provide Landowner with a copy of the surveyor's plat as soon as reasonably possible after completion of each survey.
5. **Recording of Agreement.** The Company may, but shall not be required to, record this Agreement in the records of Weld County, Colorado. The Company may also, in its sole discretion and without the joinder of Landowner, execute and record from time to time written declarations with accompanying survey plats, and any amendments to same, for the purpose of locating and describing the Drillsite, access roads, pipelines and other Well facilities. The recording of such declarations, and any amendments, will serve for the purposes to locate and describe the Drillsite, access roads, pipelines or other referenced Well facilities.
6. **Maintenance and Repair of Access Roads.** The Company will reasonably maintain any roads that may be used by the Company on the Property, including any new roads that may be constructed by the Company, and will make all necessary repairs to the roads caused by the Company's use. However, the Company will not be required to snow plow or to otherwise clean any road of snow.
7. **Burial of pipelines.** The Company will, to the extent reasonably practicable, bury all water and gas pipelines to a minimum depth of 36 inches below the surface.

8. **Noise abatement.** The Company will comply with Colorado Oil and Gas Conservation Commission Rule 802 concerning noise abatement and will install sound walls, mufflers and/or other devices, if necessary under the rule.
9. **Well equipment.** The Company will make a reasonable effort to keep to a minimum the amount of Well equipment installed at the Drillsite.
10. **Pits, Burial of Synthetic Liners.** The Company, in its discretion, may use synthetic liners for any Well puts used at the Drillsite. Upon reclamation of the Drillsite, and if permitted by applicable law, the Company may bury in place any synthetic drill pit liners used by the Company at the Drillsite.
11. **Reclamation.**
  - a. **Initial Construction.** After the drilling and completion of the Well, and the construction of any associated facilities such as the well pad, access roads and pipelines, those areas of land that the Company will not use for continuing production operations will be reclaimed. The areas to be reclaimed include the pipeline surface disturbance areas and the well pad surface disturbance area outside the areas that will be used for ongoing Well operations. Reclamation will consist of filling drilling pits, grading disturbed areas, and seeding with a readily available grass seed mixture reasonably requested by Landowner. Reclamation will be performed within a reasonable amount of time after completion of the Well construction of any associated facilities, recognizing practical limitations of weather and season. Seeding will be performed with an appropriate mixture of broadcast and drill methods, but the Company does not guaranty seed germination. All mitigation and reclamation activities by the Company on the Property will conform to applicable laws, rules and regulations.
  - b. **Subsequent Surface Disturbance.** All subsequent disturbances by the Company to areas reclaimed under the preceding paragraph will be similarly reclaimed by The Company with a reasonable amount of time, recognizing practical limitations of weather and season. The Company will make a reasonable attempt to notify Landowner in advance of any significant subsequent disturbance activities on the Property; including but not limited to, Well servicing, Well re-drill, and pipeline repairs, with the exception of emergency repairs.
  - c. **Final Abandonment.** After cessation of injections from the Well and any future wells located in whole or in part on the Drillsite, all areas disturbed by the Company will be reclaimed by the Company in accordance with applicable laws, rules and regulations.
12. **Indemnification.** The Company agrees to indemnify, defend and hold Landowner harmless from and against any and all expenses, losses or damages

resulting from or relating to the Company's operations and maintenance of the Well and associated facilities such as the well pad, access roads and pipeline; provided, however, the Company will not indemnify, defend and hold Landowner harmless from such expenses, losses or damages to the extent resulting from or relating to the negligence or willful misconduct of Landowner or Landowner's employees, contractors, guests, or invitees.

13. **Compliance with the Law.** The Company will comply with all applicable laws, rules and regulations.

C. **General Provisions:**

1. **Term.** This Agreement is effective as of the Effective Date and will continue until the Well and any additional wells have permanently ceased and are permanently plugged and abandoned. After expiration, the Company will have a reasonable period of time within which to remove all Well equipment and facilities from the Property.
2. **No Waiver of Other Rights.** With the exception of those duties and obligations that each Party has specifically agreed to assume and perform in this Agreement, and the rights specifically granted to, waived or relinquished by a Party in this Agreement, this Agreement will not be construed to waive or relinquish any Party's legal rights in, to or under the Property, including but not limited to rights of ingress or egress, access or other reasonable surface use, now owned or hereafter acquired by a Party. Nor does this Agreement, subject to the foregoing exceptions, waive the rights of either Party under any applicable laws, rules or regulations pertaining to the Property.
3. **No Applications to Other Wells.** The rights, duties and obligations of the Parties in this Agreement pertain only to this Well. This Agreement is not intended to, and will not be interpreted to, apply to any other well that may now be located or hereafter be drilled on the Property. Each Party retains all of their legal rights with respect to such other well or wells, including but not limited to those legal rights referenced in the preceding paragraph.
4. **Successors and Assigns.** This Agreement will be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the Parties and their respective heirs, successors and assigns. In addition, the Company and its successors Well Operator may assign this Agreement to a successive Operator of the Well. Assignment of this Agreement by either Party will act to terminate the assigning Party's duties, obligations and liabilities under this Agreement from and after the date that the non-assigning Party receives a true copy of the assignment, with the exception of any indemnity or monetary obligations accruing prior to such date.
5. **Applicable Law.** This Agreement will be interpreted under the laws of the state of Colorado.

6. **Entire Agreement.** This Agreement contains the final agreement of the Parties as to the matters addressed, and supersedes any and all prior oral or written negotiations, understandings, and agreements. This Agreement may not be modified unless the modification is in writing and is signed by the Landowner and an authorized representative of the Company.
  
7. **Further Assurance.** The Parties further agree, at any time and from time to time, upon the reasonable request of either party and without additional consideration, to take or do all such further acts and things, and furnish and deliver all such further documentation and material (including any document or instrument requested by local, state, or federal authorities) which, in the opinion of the requesting Party, may be necessary or useful in carrying out the purposed of this Agreement.

This Agreement is executed by the Parties on the dates appearing in the acknowledgements below, but this Agreement is effective as of Effective Date.

**Landowner:**

Front Range Energy Inc

By:   
\_\_\_\_\_  
Dan Sanders, CEO

**The Company**

Carbon Storage Solutions, LLC

By:   
\_\_\_\_\_  
Dan Sanders, President

**EXHIBIT A**

**PROPERTY LEGAL DESCRIPTION**

LEGAL DESCRIPTION

A tract of land being part of the West One-Half Southeast One-Quarter (W 1/2 SE 1/4) of Section Twenty-Three (23), Township Six (6) North, Range Sixty-Seven (67) West of the 6th Principal Meridian,  
Weld County, Colorado.

Considering the south line of the West One-Half Southeast One-Quarter (W 1/2 SE 1/4) of said Section Twenty-Three (23) to bear South 89°50'52" East, and all bearings contained herein being relative thereto:

Beginning at the South One-Quarter (S 1/4) Corner of said Section Twenty-Three (23); thence, South 89°50'52" East, 1319.96 feet to the East One-Sixteenth (E 1/16) Corner of said Section Twenty-Three (23) and Twenty-Six (26); thence, North 00°16'21" West, 2604.42 feet to the Center-East One-Sixteenth (C-E, 1/16) Corner of said Section Twenty-Three (23); thence, North 89°48'07" West, 1304.73 feet to the Center One-Quarter (C 1/4) Corner of said Section Twenty-Three (23); thence, South 00°03'29" West, 2641.40 feet to the Point of Beginning.

Excepting a strip of land conveyed by deed recorded August 1, 1881 in Book 31, Page 288, Weld County records, being 100 feet wide, 50 feet on each side of a centerline described as:

Beginning at a point on the west line of the West One-Half Southeast One-Quarter (W 1/2 SE 1/4) of said Section Twenty-Three (23) whence the South One-Quarter (S 1/4) Corner of said Section Twenty-Three (23) bears South 00°23'29" West, 1577.13 feet; thence, along the centerline of said strip of land South 70°53'17" West, 1389.59 feet to a point on the east line of the West One-Half Southeast One-Quarter (W 1/2 SE 1/4) of said Section Twenty-Three (23) whence the East One-Sixteenth (E 1/16) Corner of said Section Twenty-Three (23) and Section Twenty-Six (26) bears South 00°16'21" East, 1125.68 feet.

The above-described tract contains 76.37 acres, more or less, and is subject to rights-of-way and/or easements reserved for Weld County Road 66 along the southerly side of the parcel and Weld County Road 23 along the easterly side and is subject to rights-of-way and/or easements of record or as may now exist.

Physical 10481 WCR 66  
Windsor

