

TABLE 1: Soil Report



Client Civitas
 Operator Bonanza Creek
 Location ID - Name CPW North Side
 Type Well, Tank Battery, Roads, Reference

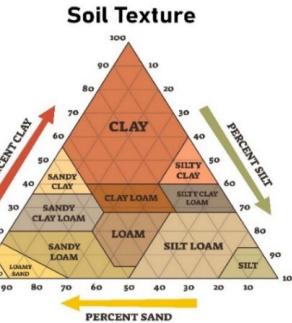
Date 17-May-23
 Ward 20230512

SOIL REPORT

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Soil Profile							Physical Properties		
Location	Top Depth (in)	Bottom Depth (in)	Soil Thickness (in)	Particle Size			Texture	Hydro	Location Ref
				Sand %	Silt %	Clay %			
Soil - 7.1	0	6	6	76	10	14	Sandy Loam	331413-Well	
Soil - 7.2	6	12	6	78	10	12	Sandy Loam		
Soil - 7.3	12	18	6	84	8	8	Loamy Sand		
Soil - 7.4	18	24	6	92	4	4	Sand		
Site Average				83	8	10			
Location	Top Depth (in)	Bottom Depth (in)	Soil Thickness (in)	Particle Size			Texture	Hydro	Location Ref
				Sand %	Silt %	Clay %			
Soil - 5.1 REF	0	6	6	87	6	7	Loamy Sand	MU10	
Soil - 5.2 REF	6	12	6	90	5	5	Sand	MU10	
Soil - 5.3 REF	12	18	6	90	5	5	Sand	MU10	
Soil - 5.4 REF	18	24	6	90	4	6	Sand	MU10	
Soil - 6.1 REF	0	6	6	74	14	12	Sandy Loam	MU10	
Soil - 6.2 REF	6	12	6	75	12	13	Sandy Loam	MU10	
Soil - 6.3 REF	12	18	6	83	6	11	Loamy Sand	MU10	
Soil - 6.4 REF	18	24	6	68	14	18	Sandy Loam	MU10	
Soil - 10.1 REF	0	6	6	69	18	13	Sandy Loam	MU10	
Soil - 10.2 REF	6	12	6	69	18	13	Sandy Loam	MU10	
Soil - 10.3 REF	12	18	6	69	18	13	Sandy Loam	MU10	
Soil - 10.4 REF	18	24	6	85	8	7	Loamy Sand	MU10	
Soil - 15.1 REF	0	6	6	41	30	29	Clay Loam	MU10	
Soil - 15.2 REF	6	12	6	53	22	25	Sandy Clay Loam	MU10	
Soil - 15.3 REF	12	18	6	89	6	5	Sand	MU10	
Soil - 15.4 REF	18	24	6	91	4	5	Sand	MU10	
Site Ref Average				76	12	12			

Soil Profile				Chemical Properties					
Location	Top Depth (in)	Bottom Depth (in)	Soil Thickness (in)	pH	ECe	CEC	Excess Lime	Organic Matter (LOI) %	SAR
				Sat Paste	mmhos/cm	meq/100g			
Soil - 7.1	0	6	6	7.5	2.69	17.4	LOW	1.9	3.2
Soil - 7.2	6	12	6	7.7	2.12	14.5	HIGH	1	3.7
Soil - 7.3	12	18	6	7.7	1.87	8.1	NONE	0.6	3.3
Soil - 7.4	18	24	6	7.7	0.69	3.2	NONE	0.3	1.9
Site Average				7.7	1.8	10.8		1.0	3.0



	Top Depth (in)	Bottom Depth (in)	Soil Thickness (in)				Excess Lime	Organic Matter (LOI) %	SAR
				pH Sat Paste	ECe mmhos/cm	CEC meq/100g			
Soil - 5.1 REF	0	6	6	8.1	0.18	7.5	NONE	0.5	0.2
Soil - 5.2 REF	6	12	6	8.3	0.15	4.4	NONE	0.3	0.1
Soil - 5.3 REF	12	18	6	8.2	0.16	3.7	NONE	0.3	0.2
Soil - 5.4 REF	18	24	6	8.3	0.17	5.2	NONE	0.3	0.2
Soil - 6.1 REF	0	6	6	7.1	0.54	8.6	NONE	1.5	0.1
Soil - 6.2 REF	6	12	6	7.5	0.47	9	NONE	1.1	0.2
Soil - 6.3 REF	12	18	6	7.9	0.44	17.3	LOW	0.7	0.5
Soil - 6.4 REF	18	24	6	8	0.49	23.2	HIGH	1.2	1
Soil - 10.1 REF	0	6	6	7	2.17	9.5	NONE	1.3	3.1
Soil - 10.2 REF	6	12	6	7.2	1.88	11.4	NONE	1.4	3.4
Soil - 10.3 REF	12	18	6	7.6	1.19	9.4	NONE	1.1	3.1
Soil - 10.4 REF	18	24	6	7.9	0.58	5.3	NONE	0.6	2.8
Soil - 15.1 REF	0	6	6	7.7	1.57	26.9	HIGH	3.4	1.4
Soil - 15.2 REF	6	12	6	7.5	1.98	21	NONE	2.6	2.5
Soil - 15.3 REF	12	18	6	8	0.29	2.7	NONE	0.3	1.4
Soil - 15.4 REF	18	24	6	8	0.3	2	NONE	0.2	1.2
Site Ref Average				7.8	0.79	10.4		1.1	1.3

Location	Top Depth (in)	Bottom Depth (in)	Soil Thickness (in)	Extraction Method			Nitrate-N Lbs/A	Nitrate- N P	Potassium K ppm
				KCL	M3	NH4OAc			
				Nitrate-N ppm	Phosphorus P ppm	Potassium ppm			
Soil - 7.1	0	6	6	35.8	203	808	64	0-12	35.8 203 808
Soil - 7.2	6	12	6	28.7	60	580	52	12-24	16.1 37 271
Soil - 7.3	12	18	6	25.5	38	398	46		
Soil - 7.4	18	24	6	6.7	36	144	12		
Site Average				24	84	483	44		

	Top Depth (in)	Bottom Depth (in)	Soil Thickness (in)	Potassium			Nitrate - N Lbs/A	Nitrate- N P	Potassium K ppm
				Nitrate-N ppm	Phosphorus P ppm	Potassium ppm			
Soil - 5.1 REF	0	6	6	2.1	15	92	4	0-12	2.1 15 92
Soil - 5.2 REF	6	12	6	0.5	9	25	1	12-24	0.5 9 24
Soil - 5.3 REF	12	18	6	< 0.1	9	24	0		
Soil - 5.4 REF	18	24	6	0.5	9	24	1		
Soil - 6.1 REF	0	6	6	11.2	66	205	20	0-12	7.3 34 179
Soil - 6.2 REF	6	12	6	7.3	34	179	13	12-24	7 22 193.5
Soil - 6.3 REF	12	18	6	8.2	8	65	15		
Soil - 6.4 REF	18	24	6	10.7	5	52	51		
Soil - 10.1 REF	0	6	6	3.3	39	335	6	0-12	6.4 35 317
Soil - 10.2 REF	6	12	6	6.4	35	317	12	12-24	4.6 50 124.5
Soil - 10.3 REF	12	18	6	2.5	18	127	4		

Soil - 10.4 REF	18	24	6	0.7	31	42	3						
Soil - 15.1 REF	0	6	6	8.5	69	207	15	0-12	8.5	69	207		
Soil - 15.2 REF	6	12	6	4.4	25	116	8	12-24	0.85	8	20		
Soil - 15.3 REF	12	18	6	1	10	20	2						
Soil - 15.4 REF	18	24	6	0.7	6	20	1						

Site Ref Average

4.5 24 116 10

Location	Soil Profile			Plant Available																
	Top Depth (in)	Bottom Depth (in)	Soil Thickness (in)	NH4OAc			NH4OAc			NH4OAc			Hot Water		Ca-NO3		M3		AB-DTPA	
				Calcium	Magnesium	Na	Ca	Mg	Na	Boron B	Chloride Cl	Sulfate S	Copper Cu	Iron Fe	Manganese Mn	Zinc Zn				
Soil - 7.1	0	6	6	2494	249	187	1.69		100.6	86	4.56	10.5	2.2		10.39					
Soil - 7.2	6	12	6	2147	189	171	0.99		79.1	62.3	1.9	5.4	1.9		4.04					
Soil - 7.3	12	18	6	1069	141	126	0.8		66.9	51.9	0.92	6	1.6		1.82					
Soil - 7.4	18	24	6	446	56	38	0.44		26.8	16.4	0.64	4.9	2.1		1.96					
Site Average				1539	159	131	0.98		68.4	54.2	2.01	6.7	2.0		4.55					

Reference	Soil Profile			Plant Available																
	Top Depth (in)	Bottom Depth (in)	Soil Thickness (in)	NH4OAc			NH4OAc			NH4OAc			Hot Water		Ca-NO3		M3		AB-DTPA	
				Calcium	Magnesium	Sodium	Ca	Mg	Na	Boron B	Chloride Cl	Sulfate S	Copper Cu	Iron Fe	Manganese Mn	Zinc Zn				
Soil - 5.1 REF	0	6	6	1169	131	68	0.27		1	3.2	0.4	7.8	1.4		0.31					
Soil - 5.2 REF	6	12	6	746	73	7	0.21		0.2	2.9	0.22	5.6	1.2		0.31					
Soil - 5.3 REF	12	18	6	604	69	6	0.19		0.2	2.5	0.18	5.4	1.3		0.24					
Soil - 5.4 REF	18	24	6	849	100	8	0.17		0	3.7	0.21	6.1	1.1		0.18					
Soil - 6.1 REF	0	6	6	1272	205	7	0.66		0.9	6.3	0.55	9.2	4		0.15					
Soil - 6.2 REF	6	12	6	1318	227	14	0.62		0.9	4.6	0.49	5.3	2.7		1.32					
Soil - 6.3 REF	12	18	6	2973	263	18	0.4		1.1	13.5	0.3	3.6	1.4		0.5					
Soil - 6.4 REF	18	24	6	3848	435	44	0.62		1.6	17.6	0.5	4.5	1.3		0.12					
Soil - 10.1 REF	0	6	6	1200	224	168	1.14		61.5	111.9	0.57	13.7	3.7		0.64					
Soil - 10.2 REF	6	12	6	1503	264	194	1.23		60	99.2	0.49	10.2	3.1		0.81					
Soil - 10.3 REF	12	18	6	1276	242	146	0.81		48.2	53.6	0.4	5.9	2		0.31					
Soil - 10.4 REF	18	24	6	769	130	65	0.41		14.5	22.6	0.27	5	1.4		0.16					
Soil - 15.1 REF	0	6	6	4091	636	148	2.12		6.5	145	5.2	10.5	2.6		3.12					
Soil - 15.2 REF	6	12	6	2917	611	233	1.33		11.4	142.9	1.96	14.8	2.5		1.49					
Soil - 15.3 REF	12	18	6	362	80	31	0.28		3.4	12.1	0.24	6	1.1		0.24					
Soil - 15.4 REF	18	24	6	266	64	24	0.33		3.2	7.8	0.15	3.8	1.2		0.25					
Site Ref Average				1573	235	74	0.67		13.4	40.6	0.76	7.3	2.0		0.63					

SOIL REPORT
Terms Defined

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pH
The measure of the acidity or basicity (alkalinity) of a soil. pH is defined as the negative logarithm (base 10) of the activity of hydronium ion in a solution.

ECe
The Electrical Conductivity of a saturated soil Extract that measures salinity

Alkalinity
Alkalinity indicates a solution's power to react with acid and buffer its pH - the power to keep its pH from changing.

CEC - Cation Exchange Capacity

CEC Ranges

Range 11-50

Range 1-10

The higher the Alkanility, the higher the buffering capacity against pH change.

The measure of how many cations can be retained on soil particle surfaces.

High Clay, more lime to correct a given pH, greater capacity to hold nutrients, physical effects of high clay content, high water-holding capacity

High Sand, Nitrogen and potassium leaching, less lime to correct a given pH, physical effects of high sand content, low water-holding capacity

Optimal pH range for plant growth

6.0 -7.0

Reference Key

Low

Medium

High

Optimal

Neutral

No Reference

Analytical Error

Typical Soil Concentrations sufficient for plant growth

Element	Symbol	mg/kg	percent	Relative number	Notes
		ppm		of atoms	
Nitrogen	N	15,000	1.5	1,000,000	
Potassium	K	10,000	1	250,000	
Calcium	Ca	5,000	0.5	125,000	Root Formation
Magnesium	Mg	2,000	0.2	80,000	Chlorophyll Formation
Phosphorus	P	2,000	0.2	60,000	
Sulfur	S	1,000	0.1	30,000	Proteins & NPK Uptake
Chlorine	Cl	100	--	3,000	
Iron	Fe	100	--	2,000	Chlorophyll catalyst
Boron	B	20	--	2,000	Absorption Calcium
Manganese	Mn	50	--	1,000	
Zinc	Zn	20	--	300	
Copper	Cu	6	--	100	Photosynthesis & Respiration - correlated with %OM
Molybdenum	Mo	0.1	--	1	Fixation of Organic Nitrogen
Nickel	Ni	0.1	--	1	

Source: E.Epstein, 1965