

# State of Colorado Oil and Gas Conservation Commission

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Report taken by:

RICK ALLISON

## Site Investigation and Remediation Workplan (Supplemental Form)

This form shall be submitted to the Director for approval prior to the initiation of site investigation and remediation activities. However, this shall not preclude the Operator from taking immediate action to protect public health or safety, the environment, wildlife, or livestock.

This Form 27 describes site conditions as currently understood by the Operator; approval of this Form 27 by COGCC is based on the site conditions accurately described herein; any changes in site conditions identified during or subsequent to the performance of the approved workplan may necessitate additional investigation or remediation which shall be described on a supplemental Form 27. This Form 27 is intended to provide basic information regarding the proposed site investigation and remediation actions, but the workplan may be more fully described in attached documentation.

Closure request is not available for an Initial Site Investigation and Remediation Workplan.

### OPERATOR INFORMATION

Name of Operator: <u>PDC ENERGY INC</u>	Operator No: <u>69175</u>	<b>Phone Numbers</b>
Address: <u>1775 SHERMAN STREET - STE 3000</u>		Phone: <u>(303) 860-5800</u>
City: <u>DENVER</u>	State: <u>CO</u>	Zip: <u>80203</u>
Contact Person: <u>Karen Olson</u>	Email: <u>COGCCSpillRemediation@pdce.com</u>	Mobile: <u>( )</u>

### PROJECT, PURPOSE & SITE INFORMATION

#### PROJECT INFORMATION

Remediation Project #: 16159 Initial Form 27 Document #: 402542237

#### PURPOSE INFORMATION

- ☐ Rule 913.c.(1): Pit or Cuttings Trench closure.
- ☒ Rule 913.c.(2): Buried or partially buried vessel closure, which will be by removal.
- ☐ Rule 913.c.(3): Remediation of Spill and Releases pursuant to Rule 912.
- ☐ Rule 913.c.(4): Land treatment of Oily Waste pursuant to Rule 905.e.
- ☐ Rule 913.c.(5): Closure of Centralized E&P Waste Management Facilities pursuant to Rule 907.h.
- ☒ Rule 913.c.(6): Remediation of impacted Groundwater pursuant to Rule 915.e.(3).D, and the contaminant concentrations in Table 915-1.
- ☐ Rule 913.c.(7): Investigation and remediation of natural gas in soil or Groundwater.
- ☐ Rule 913.c.(8): When requested by the Director due to any potential risk to soil, Groundwater, or surface water.
- ☒ Rule 913.c.(9): Decommissioning of Oil and Gas Facilities.
- ☒ Rule 913.g: Changes of Operator.
- ☐ Rule 915.b: Request to leave elevated inorganics in situ.
- ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

#### SITE INFORMATION

No Multiple Facilities

Facility Type: <u>LOCATION</u>	Facility ID: <u>472904</u>	API #: _____	County Name: <u>WELD</u>
Facility Name: <u>Owl Creek 7; 7-5</u>		Latitude: <u>40.513460</u>	Longitude: <u>-104.564984</u>
** correct Lat/Long if needed: Latitude: <u>40.513434</u>		Longitude: <u>-104.565277</u>	
QtrQtr: <u>NESE</u>	Sec: <u>5</u>	Twp: <u>6N</u>	Range: <u>64W</u>
Meridian: <u>6</u>		Sensitive Area? <u>Yes</u>	

#### SITE CONDITIONS

General soil type - USCS Classifications SM Most Sensitive Adjacent Land Use Agriculture

Is domestic water well within 1/4 mile? Yes Is surface water within 1/4 mile? Yes

Is groundwater less than 20 feet below ground surface? Yes

#### **Other Potential Receptors within 1/4 mile**

A domestic water well is located approximately 1,492 feet northwest of the location. Surface water is located approximately 315 feet southeast of the location. Occupied housing is located approximately 90 feet east of the location. FWS wetlands classified as a riverine are located approximately 425 feet southeast of the location. There are no High Priority Habitats located within a 1/4 mile radius of the location. Livestock are located approximately 788 feet south of the location.

# SITE INVESTIGATION PLAN

## TYPE OF WASTE:

- ☒ E&P Waste
 ☐ Other E&P Waste
 ☐ Non-E&P Waste
- ☒ Produced Water
 ☐ Workover Fluids
- ☒ Oil
 ☐ Tank Bottoms
- ☐ Condensate
 ☐ Pigging Waste
- ☐ Drilling Fluids
 ☐ Rig Wash
- ☐ Drill Cuttings
 ☐ Spent Filters
- ☐ Pit Bottoms
- ☐ Other (as described by EPA)

## DESCRIPTION OF IMPACT

Impacted?	Impacted Media	Extent of Impact	How Determined
	GROUNDWATER	Refer to Figure 3 and Table 5	Implementation of Groundwater Assessment Plan
Yes	SOILS	Ref. to Figures 1-2 and Tables 1-6	Confirmation Soil Sampling

## INITIAL ACTION SUMMARY

Description of initial action or emergency response measures take to abate, investigate, and/or remediate impacts associated with E&P Waste.

On January 28, 2021, field screening and confirmation soil sampling was conducted in accordance with the COGCC Rule 911 during the decommissioning and closure of the Owl Creek 7, 7-5 tank battery. Based on the initial results, a historic release was discovered below the produced water vessel on January 29, 2021. Following the discovery, mitigation activities were initiated to delineate and remove remaining hydrocarbon impacts. During the removal of the produced water vessel, groundwater was observed in the excavation at approximately 7 feet below ground surface (bgs). Approximately 2,154 cubic yards of impacted material were excavated and transported to the North Weld Waste Management Facility for disposal under PDC waste manifests.

## PROPOSED SAMPLING PLAN

### Proposed Soil Sampling

☒ Will soil samples be collected as part of this investigation? ( Number, type (grab/composite), analyses, and locations of samples ):

On January 28, 2021, the soil sample (PWV01-W) that was collected from the source area (adjacent to the produced water vessel) at approximately 2.5 feet below ground surface (bgs) was submitted to Summit Scientific Laboratories (Summit) for analysis of the full COGCC Table 915-1 analyte list. Preliminary analytical results indicate that site specific containments of concern (COCs) include benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, total xylenes (BTEX), naphthalene, total petroleum hydrocarbons (TPH C6-C36), 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene (TMB), fluorene, and 1-methylnaphthalene (M). Between February 16 and February 22, 2021, 50 soil samples (SS01 - SS50) were collected from the sidewalls and base of the excavation at depths ranging between 3 feet and 7.5 feet bgs and were submitted for laboratory analysis of the above referenced COCs. Analytical results are summarized in Tables 1 through 4. The laboratory reports are included in Attachment A.

### Proposed Groundwater Sampling

☒ Will groundwater samples be collected as part of this investigation? ( Number, analyses, and locations of samples ):

On February 22, 2021, one groundwater sample (GW01) was collected from the excavation following the completion of source mass removal activities and submitted for laboratory analysis of BTEX, naphthalene, 1,2,4-TMB, and 1,3,5-TMB. Analytical results indicated that constituent concentrations were below the applicable COGCC Table 915-1 groundwater standards.

### Proposed Surface Water Sampling

☐ Will surface water samples be collected as part of this investigation? ( Number, analyses, and locations of samples ):

## Additional Investigative Actions

☐ Additional alternative investigative actions described in attached Site Investigation Plan ( summary ):

The source soil sample (PWV01-W) exhibited arsenic and selenium concentrations and pH levels in exceedance of the applicable COGCC Table 915-1 standards. Therefore, a background sample (BKG-TB) collected within the shallow soil horizon and submitted for laboratory analysis of the COGCC Table 915-1 metals and soil suitability including pH, electrical conductivity, sodium adsorption ratio (SAR), and boron.

# SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT

## SAMPLE SUMMARY

### Soil

Number of soil samples collected 52  
Number of soil samples exceeding 915-1 2  
Was the areal and vertical extent of soil contamination delineated? Yes  
Approximate areal extent (square feet) 6868

### NA / ND

-- Highest concentration of TPH (mg/kg) 2580  
-- Highest concentration of SAR 2.8  
BTEX > 915-1 No  
Vertical Extent > 915-1 (in feet) 7

### Groundwater

Number of groundwater samples collected 1  
Was extent of groundwater contaminated delineated? No  
Depth to groundwater (below ground surface, in feet) 7  
Number of groundwater monitoring wells installed 0  
Number of groundwater samples exceeding 915-1 0

ND Highest concentration of Benzene (µg/l)           
ND Highest concentration of Toluene (µg/l)           
-- Highest concentration of Ethylbenzene (µg/l) 2.9  
-- Highest concentration of Xylene (µg/l) 5.9  
NA Highest concentration of Methane (mg/l)         

### Surface Water

0 Number of surface water samples collected  
         Number of surface water samples exceeding 915-1  
If surface water is impacted, other agency notification may be required.

## OTHER INVESTIGATION INFORMATION

☐ Were impacts to adjacent property or offsite impacts identified?

☐ Were background samples collected as part of this site investigation?

Analytical results indicated that arsenic, selenium, and pH levels were in exceedance of the applicable regulatory standards in native soil.

☐ Was investigation derived waste (IDW) generated as part of this investigation?

Volume of solid waste (cubic yards) 2154 Volume of liquid waste (barrels) 220

☐ Is further site investigation required?

Twelve (12) monitoring wells will be installed via direct-push drilling methods to confirm the absence of dissolved-phase hydrocarbon impacts within and surrounding the former excavation extent. Lithologic descriptions and volatile organic compound (VOC) concentrations using a photoionization detector (PID) will be recorded for each borehole. If elevated VOC concentrations are encountered during the investigation, a sample will be collected from the interval exhibiting the highest VOC concentration from the borehole and submitted for laboratory analysis of benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, total xylenes (BTEX), naphthalene, total petroleum hydrocarbons (TPH C6-C36) by EPA Methods 8260B and 8015. Proposed monitoring well locations are illustrated on Figure 2.

## REMEDIAL ACTION PLAN

Does this Supplemental Form 27A include changes to a previously approved Remedial Action Plan? No

## SOURCE REMOVAL SUMMARY

Describe how source is to be removed.

Between January 28 and February 22, 2021, approximately 2154 cubic yards of impacted material were excavated and transported to the North Weld Waste Management Facility in Ault, Colorado for disposal under PDC waste manifests. During excavation activities, groundwater was encountered within the excavation at approximately 7 feet below ground surface (bgs). Groundwater vacuum recovery activities were conducted concurrent with excavation activities and approximately 220 barrels of groundwater were removed and transported to the NGL Energy disposal facility for disposal.

## REMEDIATION SUMMARY

Describe how remediation of existing impacts to soil and groundwater is to be accomplished (i.e. summarize remedial action plan). Provide a brief narrative description including: technical justification, schedule for implementation, estimated time to attain NFA status, plus plans and specifications for the selected remedial action technology.

Based on the analytical results collected during the initial groundwater assessment, monitored natural attenuation (MNA) was selected as the remediation strategy for this location during the second quarter 2021, and will remain the selected remediation strategy for the second quarter 2022.

## Soil Remediation Summary

☐ In Situ

\_\_\_\_\_ Bioremediation ( or enhanced bioremediation )  
\_\_\_\_\_ Chemical oxidation  
\_\_\_\_\_ Air sparge / Soil vapor extraction  
\_\_\_\_\_ Natural Attenuation  
\_\_\_\_\_ Other \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Ex Situ

\_\_\_\_\_ Excavate and offsite disposal  
\_\_\_\_\_ If Yes: Estimated Volume (Cubic Yards) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Name of Licensed Disposal Facility or COGCC Facility ID # \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Excavate and onsite remediation  
\_\_\_\_\_ Land Treatment  
\_\_\_\_\_ Bioremediation (or enhanced bioremediation)  
\_\_\_\_\_ Chemical oxidation  
\_\_\_\_\_ Other \_\_\_\_\_

### **Groundwater Remediation Summary**

\_\_\_\_\_ Bioremediation ( or enhanced bioremediation )  
\_\_\_\_\_ Chemical oxidation  
\_\_\_\_\_ Air sparge / Soil vapor extraction  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ Natural Attenuation  
\_\_\_\_\_ Other \_\_\_\_\_

### **GROUNDWATER MONITORING**

If groundwater has been impacted, describe proposed monitoring plan, including # of wells or sample points, monitoring schedule, analytical methods, points of compliance. Attach a groundwater monitoring location diagram.

Groundwater monitoring will continue on a quarterly basis at the 2 site monitoring wells (BH09 and BH12) and ten temporary monitoring wells (BH01R, BH02, BH03R-BH06R, BH07 - BH08, BH10R, and BH11). Groundwater samples will be submitted for laboratory analysis of chloride and sulfate anions by EPA Method 300.0, and total dissolved solids (TDS) by method SM 2540C in accordance with Table 915-1. First quarter 2022 analytical results indicated that inorganic parameter were in exceedance of the applicable COGCC Table 915-1 regulatory standards up, cross and downgradient monitoring wells BH03R - BH05R, BH08, BH09 and BH11-BH12. During the first quarter 2022, four consecutive quarters of organic compound concentrations in compliance with the COGCC Table 915-1 regulatory standards were achieved. Quarterly groundwater monitoring will continue until closure criteria are achieved.

## REMEDIATION PROGRESS UPDATE

### PERIODIC REPORTING

#### Approved Reporting Schedule:

☒ Quarterly☐ Semi-Annually☐ Annually☐ Other

#### ☐ Request Alternative Reporting Schedule:

☐ Semi-Annually☐ Annually☐ Other

Rule 913.e:

After initial approval of a Form 27, the Operator will provide quarterly update reports in a Supplemental Form 27 to document progress of site investigation and remediation, unless an alternative reporting schedule has been requested by the Operator and approved by the Director. The Director may request a more frequent reporting schedule based on site-specific conditions.

#### Report Type:

☒ Groundwater Monitoring☐ Land Treatment Progress Report☐ O&M Report☐ Other

### WASTE DISPOSAL INFORMATION

Was E&P waste generated as part of this remediation?

Describe beneficial use, if any, of E&P Waste derived from this remediation project:

No beneficial use.

Volume of E&P Waste (solid) in cubic yards

E&P waste (solid) description

COGCC Disposal Facility ID #, if applicable:

Non-COGCC Disposal Facility:

Volume of E&P Waste (liquid) in barrels

E&P waste (liquid) description

COGCC Disposal Facility ID #, if applicable:

Non-COGCC Disposal Facility:

## REMEDIATION COMPLETION REPORT

### REMEDIATION COMPLETION SUMMARY

Is this a Final Closure Request for this Remediation Project?

If YES:

☐ Compliant with Rule 913.h.(1).☐ Compliant with Rule 913.h.(2).☐ Compliant with Rule 913.h.(3).

Do all soils meet Table 915-1 standards?

Does the previous reply indicate consideration of background concentrations?

Does Groundwater meet Table 915-1 standards?

Is additional groundwater monitoring to be conducted?

Operator shall comply with the COGCC 1000-Series Reclamation Requirements for all impacted and disturbed areas.

# RECLAMATION PLAN

## RECLAMATION PLANNING

Describe reclamation plan. Discuss existing and new grade recontouring; method and testing of compaction alleviation; and reseeding program, including location of new seed, seed mix and noxious weed prevention. Attach diagram or drawing.

Reclamation will be conducted in accordance with COGCC 1004 Series Rules.

Is the described reclamation complete? Yes \_\_\_\_\_

Does the reclamation described herein constitute interim or final reclamation of the Oil and Gas Location?

☒ Interim ☐ Final

Did the Surface Owner provide the seed mix? \_\_\_\_\_

If YES, does the seed mix comply with local soil conservation district recommendations? \_\_\_\_\_

Did the local soil conservation district provide the seed mix? \_\_\_\_\_

## SITE RECLAMATION DATES

Proposed date of commencement of Reclamation. 01/28/2021

Proposed date of completion of Reclamation. 01/28/2026

## IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE

Per Rule 913.d.(2): Any change from the approved implementation schedule will be requested at least 14 days in advance, and the Operator may not make the change without the Director's approval.

## PRIOR DATES

Date of Surface Owner notification/consultation, if required. 11/18/2020

Actual Spill or Release date, or date of discovery. 01/29/2021

## SITE INVESTIGATION DATES

Date of Initial Actions described in Site Investigation Plan (start date). 01/18/2021

Proposed site investigation commencement. 01/28/2021

Proposed completion of site investigation. 03/31/2021

## REMEDIAL ACTION DATES

Proposed start date of Remediation. 02/16/2021

Proposed date of completion of Remediation. 01/28/2026

Per Rule 913.d.(2): Any change from the approved implementation schedule will be requested at least 14 days in advance, and the Operator may not make the change without the Director's approval.

☐ Change from approved implementation schedule per Rule 913.d.(2).

Basis for change in implementation schedule:

**OPERATOR COMMENT**

This Supplemental Form 27 was submitted to summarize quarterly groundwater monitoring activities and analytical results collected during the first quarter 2022 at the former Owl Creek 7, 7-5 location. During the first quarter 2022, four consecutive quarters of organic compound concentrations in compliance with the COGCC Table 915-1 standards were achieved. Based on these results, PDC is requesting that BTEX, naphthalene, 1,2,4-TMB, and 1,3,5-TMB be removed from the quarterly sampling and analysis plan.

I hereby certify all statements made in this form are to the best of my knowledge true, correct, and complete.

Signed: Karen Olson

Title: Senior Program Manager

Submit Date: 03/16/2022

Email: COGCCSpillRemediation@pdce.com

Based on the information provided herein, this Application for Site Investigation and Remediation Workplan complies with COGCC Rules and applicable orders and is hereby approved.

COGCC Approved: RICK ALLISON

Date: 03/23/2022

Remediation Project Number: 16159

**Condition of Approval****COA Type****Description**

0 COA	

**Attachment Check List**

Upon approval, the approved Form 27 and all listed attachments will be indexed to the Remediation Project file. Only the approved Form 27 will also be indexed to the related Facilities.

**Att Doc Num****Name**

402968947	FORM 27-SUPPLEMENTAL-SUBMITTED
402985921	MONITORING REPORT

Total Attach: 2 Files

**General Comments****User Group****Comment****Comment Date**

		Stamp Upon Approval
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Total: 0 comment(s)